

**LATIN-ENGLISH
VOCABULARY
I**

Image

HANS H. ØRBERG

LINGVA
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PER SE ILLUSTRATA

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PARS I

FAMILIA ROMANA

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DOMVS LATINA
MMI

LINGVA LATINA PER SE ILLUSTRATA
LATIN-ENGLISH VOCABULARY I
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PER SE ILLUSTRATA by Hans H. Ørberg
PARS I: FAMILIA ROMANA
PARS II: ROMA AETERNA
INDICES
COLLOQVIA PERSONARVM
GRAMMATICA LATINA
EXERCITIA LATINA
PLAVTVS: AMPHITRYO
PETRONIVS: CENA TRIMALCHIONIS

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Focus Publishing, Ron Pullins
P.O.Box 369, Newburyport, MA 01950, USA
www.pullins.com

A

ā/ab/abs <i>prp +abl</i>	from, of, since, by
ab-dūcere	take away, carry off
ab-errāre	wander away, stray
ab-esse <i>ā-fuisse</i>	be absent/away/distant
ab-icere	throw away
ab-īre <i>-eō -iisse</i>	go away
abs <i>v. ā/ab/abs</i>	
absēns <i>-entis adi</i>	absent
abs-tinēre	keep off
ac <i>v. atque/ac</i>	
ac-cēdere	approach, come near
accendere <i>-disse -ēnsum</i>	light, inflame
ac-cidere <i>-disse</i>	happen, occur
ac-cipere	receive
ac-cubāre	recline at table
ac-cumbere <i>-cubuisse</i>	lie down at table
ac-currere <i>-rrisse</i>	come running
accūsāre	accuse
ācer <i>-cris -cre</i>	keen, active, fierce
acerbus <i>-a -um</i>	sour, bitter
aciēs <i>-ēī f</i>	line of battle
acūtus <i>-a -um</i>	sharp
ad <i>prp +acc</i>	to, toward, by, at, till
ad-dere <i>-didisse -ditum</i>	add
ad-esse <i>af-fuisse (+dat)</i>	be present, stand by
ad-hūc	so far, till now, still
ad-icere	add
ad-īre <i>-eō -iisse -itum</i>	go to, approach
ad-iungere	join to, add
ad-iuvāre	help
ad-mīrārī	admire, wonder at
admīrātiō <i>-ōnis f</i>	wonder, admiration
ad-mittere	let in, admit
ad-nectere <i>-xuisse -xum</i>	attach, connect
ad-ōrāre	worship, adore
adulēscēns <i>-entis m</i>	young man
ad-vehere	carry, convey (to)
ad-venīre	arrive
adversus/-um <i>prp +acc</i>	toward, against
adversus <i>-a -um</i>	contrary, unfavorable
aedificāre	build
aedificium <i>-ī n</i>	building
aeger <i>-gra -grum</i>	sick, ill
aegrōtāre	be ill
aegrōtus <i>-a -um</i>	sick
aequē	equally
aequinoctium <i>-ī n</i>	equinox
aequus <i>-a -um</i>	equal, calm
āēr <i>-eris m</i>	air

aestās -ātis <i>f</i>	summer
aestimāre	value, estimate
aetās -ātis <i>f</i>	age
affectus -ūs <i>m</i>	mood, feeling
af-ferre at-tulisse al-lātum	bring (to, forward, about)
af-ficere	affect, stir
af-firmāre	assert, affirm
age -ite + <i>imp</i>	come on! well, now
ager -grī <i>m</i>	field
agere ēgisse āctum	drive, do, perform
agmen -inis <i>n</i>	army on the march, file
agnus -ī <i>m</i>	lamb
agricola -ae <i>m</i>	farmer, peasant
ain'	you don't say? really?
āiō ais ait āiunt	say
āla -ae <i>f</i>	wing
albus -a -um	white
alere -uisse altum	feed
aliēnus -a -um	someone else's
ali-quandō	once
ali-quantum	a good deal
ali-quī -qua -quod	some
ali-quis -quid	someone, something
ali-quot <i>indēcl</i>	some, several
aliter	otherwise
alius -a -ud	another, other
aliī...aliī	some...others
allicere -iō -ēxisse -ectum	attract
alter -era -erum	one, the other, second
altum -ī <i>n</i>	the open sea
altus -a -um	high, tall, deep
amāns -antis <i>m</i>	lover
amāre	love
ambulāre	walk
amīca -ae <i>f</i>	girlfriend
amīcītia -ae <i>f</i>	friendship
amīcus -ī <i>m</i>	friend
amīcus -a -um	friendly
ā-mittere	lose
amnis -is <i>m</i>	river
amoenus -a -um	lovely, pleasant
amor -ōris <i>m</i>	love
amphitheātrum -ī <i>n</i>	amphitheater
an	or
ancilla -ae <i>f</i>	female slave, servant
angustus -a -um	narrow
anima -ae <i>f</i>	breath, life, soul
anim-ad-vertere	notice
animal -ālis <i>n</i>	animal, living being
animus -ī <i>m</i>	mind, soul
annus -ī <i>m</i>	year

ante <i>prp +acc, adv</i>	in front of, before
anteā	before, formerly
ante-hāc	formerly
ante-quam	before
antīquus -a -um	old, ancient, former
ānulus -ī <i>m</i>	ring
anus -ūs <i>f</i>	old woman
aperīre -uisse -rtum	open, disclose
apertus -a -um	open
apis -is <i>f</i>	bee
ap-pārēre	appear
appellāre	call, address
ap-pōnere	place (on), serve
ap-portāre	bring
ap-prehendere	seize
ap-propinquāre (+ <i>dat</i>)	approach, come near
Aprīlis -is (mēnsis)	April
apud <i>prp +acc</i>	beside, near, by
aqua -ae <i>f</i>	water
aquila -ae <i>f</i>	eagle
arānea -ae <i>f</i>	spider, cobweb
arāre	plow
arātor -ōris <i>m</i>	plowman
arātrum -ī <i>n</i>	plough
arbitrārī	think, believe
arbor -oris <i>f</i>	tree
arcessere -īvisse -ītum	send for, fetch
arcus -ūs <i>m</i>	bow
arduus -a -um	steep
argenteus -a -um	silver-, of silver
argentum -ī <i>n</i>	silver
arma -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	arms
armāre	arm, equip
armātus -a -um	armed
ars artis <i>f</i>	art, skill
as assis <i>m</i>	as (copper coin)
a-scendere -disse	climb, go up, mount
asinīnus -a -um	ass's
asinus -ī <i>m</i>	ass, donkey
a-spergere -sisse -sum	sprinkle, scatter (on)
a-spicere	look at, look
at	but
āter -tra -trum	black, dark
atque/ac	and, as, than
ātrium -ī <i>n</i>	main room, hall
attentus -a -um	attentive
audācia -ae <i>f</i>	boldness, audacity
audāx -ācis <i>adi</i>	bold, audacious
audēre ausum esse	dare, venture
audīre	hear, listen
au-ferre abs-tulisse ablātum	carry off, take away

au-fugere	run away, escape
augēre -xisse -ctum	increase
Augustus -ī (mēnsis)	August
aureus -a -um	gold-, <i>m</i> gold piece
aurīga -ae <i>m</i>	charioteer, driver
auris -is <i>f</i>	ear
aurum -ī <i>n</i>	gold
aut	or
aut...aut	either...or
autem	but, however
autumnus -ī <i>m</i>	autumn
auxilium -ī <i>n</i>	help, assistance
auxilia -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	auxiliary forces
avārus -a -um	greedy, avaricious
ā-vertere	turn aside, avert
avis -is <i>f</i>	bird
avunculus -ī <i>m</i>	(maternal) uncle

B

baculum -ī <i>n</i>	stick
bālāre	bleat
balneum -ī <i>n</i>	bath, bathroom
barbarus -a -um	foreign, barbarian
bāsium -ī <i>n</i>	kiss
beātus -a -um	happy
bellum -ī <i>n</i>	war
bellus -a -um	lovely, pretty
bene	well
beneficium -ī <i>n</i>	benefit, favor
bēstia -ae <i>f</i>	beast, animal
bēstiola -ae <i>f</i>	small animal, insect
bibere -bisse	drink
bīnī -ae -a	two (each)
bis	twice
bonum -ī <i>n</i>	good, blessing
bonus -a -um	good
bōs bovis <i>m/f</i>	ox
bracchium -ī <i>n</i>	arm
brevī <i>adv</i>	soon
brevis -e	short

C

cachinnus -ī <i>m</i>	laugh, guffaw
cadere cecidisse	fall
caecus -a -um	blind
caedere cecidisse caesum	beat, fell, kill
caedēs -is <i>f</i>	killing, slaughter
caelum -ī <i>n</i>	sky, heaven
calamus -ī <i>m</i>	reed, pen
calceus -ī <i>m</i>	shoe
calidus -a -um	warm, hot, <i>f</i> hot water

calor -ōris <i>m</i>	warmth, heat
campus -ī <i>m</i>	plain
candidus -a -um	white, bright
canere cecinisse	sing (of), crow, play
canis -is <i>m/f</i>	dog
cantāre	sing
cantus -ūs <i>m</i>	singing, music
capere -iō cēpisse captum	take, catch, capture
capillus -ī <i>m</i>	hair
capitulum -ī <i>n</i>	chapter
caput -itis <i>n</i>	head, chief, capital
carcer -eris <i>m</i>	prison
cardō -inis <i>m</i>	door pivot, hinge
carēre + <i>abl</i>	be without, lack
carmen -inis <i>n</i>	song, poem
carō carnis <i>f</i>	flesh, meat
carpere -psisse-ptum	gather, pick, crop
cārus -a -um	dear
castra -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	camp
cāsus -ūs <i>m</i>	fall, case
catēna -ae <i>f</i>	chain
cauda -ae <i>f</i>	tail
causa -ae <i>f</i>	cause, reason
<i>gen (/meā) +causā</i>	for the sake of
cautus -a -um	cautious
cavēre cāvisse cautum	beware (of)
cēdere cessisse	go, withdraw
celer -eris -ere	swift, quick
celsus -a -um	tall
cēna -ae <i>f</i>	dinner
cēnāre	dine, have dinner
cēnsēre -uisse -sum	think
centēsimus -a -um	hundredth
centum	a hundred
cēra -ae <i>f</i>	wax
cerebrum -ī <i>n</i>	brain
cernere crēvisse	discern, perceive
certāmen -inis <i>n</i>	contest, fight
certāre	contend, fight
certē	certainly, at any rate
certō <i>adv</i>	for certain
certus -a -um	certain, sure
cessāre	leave off, cease
cēterī -ae -a	the other(s), the rest
cēterum <i>adv</i>	besides, however
cēterus -a -um	remaining
charta -ae <i>f</i>	paper
cibus -ī <i>m</i>	food
cingere cīnxisse cīnctum	surround
-cipere -iō -cēpisse -ceptum	
circā <i>prp +acc</i>	round

circēnsēs -ium <i>m pl</i>	games in the circus
circēnsis -e	of the circus
circiter	about
circum <i>prp +acc</i>	round
circum-dare	surround
circum-silire	hop about
circus -ī <i>m</i>	circle, orbit, circus
cis <i>prp +acc</i>	on this side of
citerior -ius <i>comp</i>	nearer
citrā <i>prp +acc</i>	on this side of
cīvis -is <i>m/f</i>	citizen, countryman
clāmāre	shout
clāmor -ōris <i>m</i>	shout, shouting
clārus -a -um	bright, clear, loud
classis -is <i>f</i>	fleet
claudere -sisse -sum	shut, close
claudus -a -um	lame
clausus -a -um	closed, shut
clāvis -is <i>f</i>	key
clēmēns -entis <i>adi</i>	mild, lenient
cocus -ī <i>m</i>	cook
coep- <i>v. incipere</i>	
cōgere co-ēgisse -āctum	compel, force
cōgitāre	think
cognōmen -inis <i>n</i>	surname
cognōscere -ōvisse -itum	get to know, recognize
cohors -rtis <i>f</i>	cohort
colere -uisse cultum	cultivate
collis -is <i>m</i>	hill
col-loquī	talk, converse
colloquium -ī <i>n</i>	conversation
collum -ī <i>n</i>	neck
colōnus -ī <i>m</i>	(tenant-) farmer
color -ōris <i>m</i>	color
columna -ae <i>f</i>	column
comes -itis <i>m</i>	companion
comitārī	accompany
com-memorāre	mention
commūnis -e	common
cōmoedia -ae <i>f</i>	comedy
com-parāre	compare
com-plectī -exum	embrace
com-plēre -ēvisse -ētum	fill, complete
com-plūrēs -a	several
com-putāre	calculate, reckon
cōnārī	attempt, try
condiciō -ōnis <i>f</i>	condition
cōn-ficere	make, accomplish
cōn-fidere + <i>dat</i>	trust
cōn-fitērī -fessum	confess
con-iungere	join, connect

coniūnx -iugis <i>m/f</i>	consort, wife
cōn-scendere -disse	mount, board
cōn-sequī	follow, overtake
cōn-sīdere -sēdisse	sit down
cōnsilium -ī <i>n</i>	advice, decision, intention, plan
cōn-sistere -stitisse	stop, halt
cōn-sōlārī	comfort, console
cōnsonāns -antis <i>f</i>	consonant
cōnspectus -ūs <i>m</i>	sight, view
cōn-spicere	catch sight of, see
cōnstāns -antis <i>adi</i>	steady, firm
cōn-stāre -stitisse	be fixed, cost
cōnstāre ex	consist of
cōn-stituere -uisse -ūtum	fix, decide
cōn-sūmere	spend, consume
con-temnere -mpsisse -mptum	despise, scorn
con-tinēre -uisse -tentum	contain
continuō <i>adv</i>	immediately
contrā <i>prp +acc</i>	against
con-trahere	draw together, wrinkle
contrārius -a -um	opposite, contrary
con-turbāre	mix up, confound
con-venīre	come together, meet
convenīre (<i>ad/+dat</i>)	fit, be fitting
con-vertere	turn
convīva -ae <i>m/f</i>	guest
convīvium -ī <i>n</i>	dinner-party
con-vocāre	call together
cōpia -ae <i>f</i>	abundance, lot
cōpulāre	join, connect
coquere -xisse -ctum	cook
cor cordis <i>n</i>	heart
cōram <i>prp +abl</i>	in the presence of
cornū -ūs <i>n</i>	horn
corpus -oris <i>n</i>	body
cor-rigere -rēxisse -rēctum	correct
cotīdiē	every day
crās	tomorrow
crassus -a -um	thick, fat
crēdere -didisse + <i>dat</i>	believe, trust, entrust
crēscere -ēvisse	grow
cruciāre	torture, torment
crūdēlis -e	cruel
cruentus -a -um	blood-stained, bloody
cruor -ōris <i>m</i>	blood-stained, bloody
crūs -ūris <i>n</i>	leg
crux -ucis <i>f</i>	cross
cubāre -uisse -itum	lie (in bed)
cubiculum -ī <i>n</i>	bedroom
culīna -ae <i>f</i>	kitchen
culter -tri <i>m</i>	knife

cum <i>prp +abl</i>	with
cum <i>coniunctiō</i>	when, as
cum <i>primum +perf</i>	as soon as
cūnae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	cradle
cūnctus -a -um	whole, <i>pl</i> all
cupere -iō -īvisse	desire
cupiditās -ātis <i>f</i>	desire
cupidus -a -um (+ <i>gen</i>)	desirous (of), eager (for)
cūr	why
cūra -ae <i>f</i>	care, anxiety
cūrāre	care for, look after, take care
currere cucurrisse	run
currus -ūs <i>m</i>	chariot
cursus -ūs <i>m</i>	race, journey, course
cūstōdīre	guard

D

dare dedisse datum	give
dē <i>prp +abl</i>	(down) from, of, about
dea -ae <i>f</i>	goddess
dēbēre	owe, be obliged
dēbilis -e	weak
decem	ten
December -bris (mēnsis)	December
decēre	be fitting, become
decīēs	ten times
decimus -a -um	tenth
dēclīnāre	decline, inflect
de-esse dē-fuisse (+ <i>dat</i>)	be missing, fail
dē-fendere -disse -ēnsum	defend
de-inde/dein	afterward, then
dēlectāre	delight, please
dēlēre -ēvisse -ētum	delete, efface
dēliciae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	delight, pet
delphīnus -ī <i>m</i>	dolphin
dēmere -mpsisse -mptum	remove
dē-mōnstrāre	point out, show
dēmum <i>adv</i>	at last, only
dēnārius -ī <i>m</i>	denarius (silver coin)
dēnī -ae -a	ten (each)
dēnique	finally, at last
dēns dentis <i>m</i>	tooth
dē-nuō	anew, again
deorsum <i>adv</i>	down
dē-rīdēre	laugh at, make fun of
dē-scendere -disse	go down, descend
dē-serere -uisse -rtum	leave, desert
dēsīderāre	long for, miss
dē-silīre -uisse	jump down
dē-sinere -siisse	finish, stop, end
dē-sistere -stitisse	leave off, cease

dē-spērāre	lose hope, despair (of)
dē-spicere	look down (on), despise
dē-tergēre	wipe off
dē-terrēre	deter
dē-trahere	pull off
deus -ī <i>m</i> , <i>pl</i> deī/diī/dī	god
dē-vorāre	swallow up, devour
dexter -tra -trum	right, <i>f</i> the right (hand)
dīcere -xisse dictum	say, call, speak
dictāre	dictate
dictum -ī <i>n</i>	saying, words
diēs -ēī <i>m</i> (<i>f</i>)	day, date
dif-ficilis -e, <i>sup</i> -illimus	difficult, hard
digitus -ī <i>m</i>	finger
dignus -a -um	worthy
diligēns -entis <i>adi</i>	careful, diligent
diligere -ēxisse -ēctum	love, be fond of
dīmidius -a -um	half
dī-mittere	send away, dismiss
dīrus -a -um	dreadful
dis-cēdere	go away, depart
discere didicisse	learn
discipulus -ī <i>m</i>	pupil, disciple
dis-iungere	separate
dis-suādēre	advise not to
diū , <i>comp</i> diūtius	long
dīves -itis <i>adi</i>	rich, wealthy
dīvidere -īsisse -īsum	separate, divide
dīvitiae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	riches
docēre -uisse doctum	teach, instruct
doctus -a -um	learned, skilled
dolēre	hurt, feel pain, grieve
dolor -ōris <i>m</i>	pain, grief
domī <i>loc</i>	at home
domina -ae <i>f</i>	mistress
dominus -ī <i>m</i>	master
domum <i>adv</i>	home
domus -ūs <i>f</i> , <i>abl</i> -ō	house, home
dōnāre	give, present with
dōnec	as long as
dōnum -ī <i>n</i>	gift, present
dormīre	sleep
dorsum -ī <i>n</i>	back
dubitāre	doubt
dubius -a -um	undecided, doubtful
du-centī -ae -a	two hundred
dūcere -xisse ductum	guide, lead, draw, trace
uxōrem dūcere	marry
dulcis -e	sweet
dum	while, as long as, till
dum-modo	provided that, if only

dumtaxat	only, just
duo -ae -o	two
duo-decim	twelve
duo-decim us -a -um	twelfth
duo-dē-trīgintā	twenty-eight
duo-dē-vīgintī	eighteen
dūrus -a -um	hard
dux ducis <i>m</i>	leader, chief, general

E

ē <i>v.</i> ex/ē	
ēbrius -a -um	drunk
ecce	see, look, here is
ēducāre	bring up
ē-dūcere	bring out, draw out
ef-ficere	make, effect, cause
ef-fugere	escape, run away
ef-fundere	pour out, shed
ego mē mihi/mī	I, me, myself
ē-gredī -ior -gressum	go out
ēgregius -a -um	outstanding, excellent
ē-icere	throw out
ē-līdere -sisse -sum	omit, elide
ē-ligere -lēgisse -lēctum	choose, select
emere ēmisse ēmptum	buy
ēn	look, here is
enim	for
ēnsis -is <i>m</i>	sword
eō <i>adv</i>	to that place, there
epigramma -atis <i>n</i>	epigram
epistula -ae <i>f</i>	letter
eques -itis <i>m</i>	horseman
equidem	indeed, for my part
equitātus -ūs <i>m</i>	cavalry
equus -ī <i>m</i>	horse
ergā <i>prp +acc</i>	toward
ergō	therefore, so
ē-ripere -iō -uisse -reptum	snatch away, deprive of
errāre	wander, stray
ē-rubēscere -buisse	blush
ē-rumpere	break out
erus -ī <i>m</i>	master
esse sum fuisse futūrum esse/fore	be
ēsse edō ēdisse ēsum	eat
et	and, also
et...et	both...and
et-enim	and indeed, for
etiam	also, even, yet
etiam atque etiam	again and again
etiam-nunc	still
et-sī	even if, although

ē-volāre	fly out
ē-volvere -visse -lūtum	unroll
ex/ē <i>prp +abl</i>	out of, from, of, since
ex-audīre	hear
ex-citāre	wake up, arouse
ex-clāmāre	cry out, exclaim
ex-cōgitāre	think out, devise
ex-cruciāre	torture, torment
ex-currere -rresse -rsum	run out, rush out
ex-cūsāre	excuse
exemplum -ī <i>n</i>	example, model
exercitus -ūs <i>m</i>	army
ex-haurīre	drain, empty
exiguus -a -um	small, scanty
ex-īre -eō -iisse -itum	go out
ex-īstimāre	consider, think
exitus -ūs <i>m</i>	exit, way out, end
ex-ōrnāre	adorn, decorate
ex-plānāre	explain
ex-pōnere	put out/ashore, expose
ex-pugnāre	conquer
ex-pugnātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	conquest
ex-spectāre	wait (for), expect
ex-tendere -disse -tum	stretch out, extend
extrā <i>prp +acc</i>	outside

F

faber -brī <i>m</i>	artisan, smith
fābula -ae <i>f</i>	story, fable, play
fābulārī	talk, chat
facere -iō fēcisse factum	make, do, cause
faciēs -ēī <i>f</i>	face
facile <i>adv</i>	easily
facilis -e, <i>sup</i> -illimus	easy
factum -ī <i>n</i>	deed, act
fallāx -ācis <i>adi</i>	deceitful
fallere fefellisse falsum	deceive
falsus -a -um	false
falx -cis <i>f</i>	sickle
fāma -ae <i>f</i>	rumor, reputation
famēs -is <i>f</i>	hunger, famine
familia -ae <i>f</i>	domestic staff, family
fārī	speak
fatērī fassum	admit, confess
fatīgāre	tire out, weary
fātum -ī <i>n</i>	fate, destiny, death
favēre fāvisse + <i>dat</i>	favor, support
Februārius -ī (mēnsis)	February
fēlicitās -ātis <i>f</i>	good fortune, luck
fēlix -īcis <i>adi</i>	fortunate, lucky
fēmina -ae <i>f</i>	woman

fenestra -ae <i>f</i>	window
fera -ae <i>f</i>	wild animal
ferē	about, almost
ferōx -ōcis <i>adi</i>	fierce, ferocious
ferre tulisse lātum	carry, bring, bear
ferreus -a -um	of iron, iron-
ferrum -ī <i>n</i>	iron, steel
fertilis -e	fertile
ferus -a -um	wild
fessus -a -um	tired, weary
-ficere -iō -fēcisse -fectum	
fidere fīsum esse + <i>dat</i>	trust, rely on
fidēs -eī <i>f</i>	trust, faith, loyalty
fidēs -ium <i>f pl</i>	lyre
fidicen -inis <i>m</i>	lyre-player
fidus -a -um	faithful, reliable
fieri factum esse	be made, be done, become, happen
figere -xisse -xum	fix, fasten
filia -ae <i>f</i>	daughter
filiola -ae <i>f</i>	little daughter
filiolus -ī <i>m</i>	little son
filius -ī <i>m</i>	son
filum -ī <i>n</i>	thread
finire	limit, finish
finis -is <i>m</i>	boundary, limit, end
flāre	blow
flectere -xisse -xum	bend, turn
flēre -ēvisse	cry, weep (for)
flōs -ōris <i>m</i>	flower
flūctus -ūs <i>m</i>	wave
fluere -ūxisse	flow
flūmen -inis <i>n</i>	river
fluvius -ī <i>m</i>	river
foedus -a -um	ugly, hideous
folium -ī <i>n</i>	leaf
forās <i>adv</i>	out
foris -is <i>f</i>	leaf of a door, door
forīs <i>adv</i>	outside, out of doors
fōrma -ae <i>f</i>	form, shape, figure
fōrmōsus -a -um	beautiful
forsitan	perhaps, maybe
fortasse	perhaps, maybe
forte <i>adv</i>	by chance
fortis -e	strong, brave
fortūna -ae <i>f</i>	fortune
forum -ī <i>n</i>	square
fossa -ae <i>f</i>	ditch, trench
frangere frēgisse frāctum	break, shatter
frāter -tris <i>m</i>	brother
fremere -uisse	growl
frequēns -entis <i>adi</i>	numerous, frequent

fretum -ī <i>n</i>	strait
frīgēre	be cold
frīgidus -a -um	cold, chilly, cool
frīgus -oris <i>n</i>	cold
frōns -ontis <i>f</i>	forehead
frūgēs -um <i>f pl</i>	fruit, crops
fruī + <i>abl</i>	enjoy
frūmentum -ī <i>n</i>	corn, grain
frūstrā	in vain
fuga -ae <i>f</i>	flight
fugere -iō fūgisse	run away, flee
fugitīvus -a -um	runaway
fulgur -uris <i>n</i>	flash of lightning
fundere fūdisse fūsum	pour, shed
funditus <i>adv</i>	to the bottom, utterly
fundus -ī <i>m</i>	bottom
fūr -is <i>m</i>	thief
fūrtum -ī <i>n</i>	theft
futūrus -a -um (<i>v. esse</i>)	future
tempus futūrum	future

G

gallus -ī <i>m</i>	cock, rooster
gaudēre gavisum esse	be glad, be pleased
gaudium -ī <i>n</i>	joy, delight
geminus -a -um	twin
gemma -ae <i>f</i>	precious stone, jewel
gemmātus -a -um	set with a jewel
gena -ae <i>f</i>	cheek
gēns gentis <i>f</i>	nation, people
genū -ūs <i>n</i>	knee
genus -eris <i>n</i>	kind, sort
gerere gessisse gestum	carry, wear, carry on, do
glaciēs -ēī <i>f</i>	ice
gladiātor -ōris <i>m</i>	gladiator
gladiātōrius -a -um	gladiatorial
gladius -ī <i>m</i>	sword
glōria -ae <i>f</i>	glory
glōriōsus -a -um	glorious, boastful
gracilis -e	slender
gradus -ūs <i>m</i>	step, degree
Graecus -a -um	Greek
grammatica -ae <i>f</i>	grammar
grātia -ae <i>f</i>	favor, gratitude
<i>gen</i> (/meā) + grātiā	for the sake of
grātiām habēre	be grateful
grātiās agere	thank
grātus -a -um	pleasing, grateful
gravida <i>adi f</i>	pregnant
gravis -e	heavy, severe, grave
gremium -ī <i>n</i>	lap

grex -egis <i>m</i>	flock, herd, band
gubernāre	steer, govern
gubernātor -ōris <i>m</i>	steersman
gustāre	taste
H	
habēre	have, hold, consider
habitāre	dwell, live
hasta -ae <i>f</i>	lance
haud	not
haurīre -sisse -stum	draw (water), bail
herba -ae <i>f</i>	grass, herb
herī	yesterday
heu	o! alas!
heus	hey! hello!
hic haec hoc	this
hīc	here
hiems -mis <i>f</i>	winter
hinc	from here, hence
hodiē	today
holus -eris <i>n</i>	vegetable
homō -inis <i>m</i>	human being, person
hōra -ae <i>f</i>	hour
horrendus -a -um	dreadful
horrēre	bristle, stand on end, shudder (at)
hortārī	encourage, urge
hortus -ī <i>m</i>	garden
hospes -itis <i>m</i>	guest, guest-friend
hostis -is <i>m</i>	enemy
hūc	here, to this place
hūmānus -a -um	human
humī <i>loc</i>	on the ground
humilis -e	low
humus -ī <i>f</i>	ground
I	
iacere -iō iēcisse iactum	throw, hurl
iacēre	lie
iactāre	throw, toss about
iactūra -ae <i>f</i>	throwing away, loss
iam	now, already
iānitor -ōris <i>m</i>	doorkeeper
iānuā -ae <i>f</i>	door
Iānuārius -ī (mēnsis)	January
ibi	there
-icere -iō -iēcisse -iectum	
īdem eadem idem	the same
id-eō	for that reason
idōneus -a -um	fit, suitable
īdūs -uum <i>f pl</i>	13th/15th (of the month)
iecur -oris <i>n</i>	liver

igitur	therefore, then, so
ignārus -a -um	ignorant, unaware
ignis -is <i>m</i>	fire
ignōrāre	not know
ignōscere -ōvisse + <i>dat</i>	forgive
ignōtus -a -um	unknown
ille -a -ud	that, the one, he
illīc	there
illīnc	from there
illūc	there, thither
illūstrāre	illuminate, make clear
imāgō -inis <i>f</i>	picture
imber -bris <i>m</i>	rain, shower
imitārī	imitate
im-mātūrus -a -um	unripe
immō	no, on the contrary
im-mortālis -e	immortal
im-pār -aris <i>adi</i>	unequal
im-patiēns -entis <i>adi</i>	impatient
im-pendēre + <i>dat</i>	threaten
imperāre + <i>dat</i>	command, order, rule
imperātor -ōris <i>m</i>	(commanding) general
imperium -ī <i>n</i>	command, empire
impetus -ūs <i>m</i>	attack, charge
im-piger -gra -grum	active, industrious
im-plēre -ēvisse -ētum	fill, complete
im-plicāre -uisse -itum	enfold
impluvium -ī <i>n</i>	water basin
im-pōnere	place (in/on), put
im-primere -pressisse -pressum	press (into)
im-probus -a -um	bad, wicked
īmus -a -um <i>sup</i>	lowest
in <i>prp</i> + <i>abl</i>	in, on, at
<i>prp</i> + <i>acc</i>	into, to, against
in-certus -a -um	uncertain
in-cipere -iō coepisse coeptum	begin
in-clūdere -sisse -sum	shut up
incola -ae <i>m/f</i>	inhabitant
in-colere	inhabit
incolumis -e	unharmed, safe
inconditus -a -um	unpolished, rough
inde	from there, thence
index -icis <i>m</i>	list, catalogue
in-dignus -a -um	unworthy, shameful
in-doctus -a -um	ignorant
induere -uisse -ūtum	put on (clothes)
indūtus + <i>abl</i>	dressed in
industrius -a -um	industrious
in-ermis -e	unarmed
in-esse	be (in)
in-exspectātus -a -um	unexpected

īnfāns -antis <i>m/f</i>	little child, baby
īn-fēlīx -īcis <i>adi</i>	unlucky, unfortunate
īnferior -ius <i>comp</i>	lower, inferior
īnferus -a -um	lower
Īnferī -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	the underworld
īnfēstus -a -um	unsafe, infested
īn-fidus -a -um	faithless
īnfimus -a -um <i>sup</i>	lowest
īn-fluere	flow into
īnfrā <i>prp +acc</i>	below
ingenium -ī <i>n</i>	nature, character
ingēns -entis <i>adi</i>	huge, vast
in-hūmānus -a -um	inhuman
in-imīcus -ī <i>m</i>	(personal) enemy
in-inimīcus -a -um	unfriendly
īnitium -ī <i>n</i>	beginning
īniūria -ae <i>f</i>	injustice, wrong
in-iūstus -a -um	unjust, unfair
inopia -ae <i>f</i>	lack, scarcity
īnquit -iunt	(he/she) says/said
inquam	I say
īn-scrībere	write on, inscribe
īnscrīptiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	inscription
īn-struere -ūxisse -ūctum	draw up, arrange
īnstrūmentum -ī <i>n</i>	tool, instrument
īnsula -ae <i>f</i>	island
integer -gra -grum	undamaged, intact
īntelligere -ēxisse -ēctum	understand, realize
īnter <i>prp +acc</i>	between, among, during
inter sē	(with) one another
īnter-dum	now and then
īnter-eā	meanwhile
īnter-esse	be between
īnter-ficere	kill
īnterim	meanwhile
īnternus -a -um	inner, internal
īnter-pellāre	interrupt
īnter-rogāre	ask, question
īntrā <i>prp +acc</i>	inside, within
īntrāre	enter
īntuērī	look at, watch
īntus <i>adv</i>	inside
in-invalidus -a -um	infirm, weak
in-vehere	import
in-venīre	find
in-vidēre <i>+dat</i>	envy, grudge
īnvidia -ae <i>f</i>	envy
in-vocāre	call upon, invoke
iocōsus -a -um	humorous, funny
īpse -a -um	himself
īra -ae <i>f</i>	anger

īrātus -a -um	angry
īre eō iisse itum	go
is ea id	he, she, it, that
iste -a -ud	this, that (of yours)
ita	so, in such a way
ita-que	therefore
item	likewise, also
iter itineris <i>n</i>	journey, march, way
iterum	again, a second time
iubēre iussisse iussum	order, tell
iūcundus -a -um	pleasant, delightful
Iūlius -ī (mēnsis)	July
iungere iūnxisse iūnctum	join, combine
Iūnius -ī (mēnsis)	June
iūs iūris <i>n</i>	right, justice
iūre	justly, rightly
iūstus -a -um	just, fair
iuvāre iūvisse iūtum	help, delight
iuvenis -is <i>m</i>	young man
iūxtā <i>prp +acc</i>	next to, beside

K

kalendae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	the 1st (of the month)
kalendārium -ī <i>n</i>	calendar

L

lābī lāpsum	slip, drop, fall
labor -ōris <i>m</i>	work, toil
labōrāre	toil, work, take trouble
labrum -ī <i>n</i>	lip
labyrinthus -ī <i>m</i>	labyrinth
lac lactis <i>n</i>	milk
lacertus -ī <i>m</i>	(upper) arm
lacrima -ae <i>f</i>	tear
lacrimāre	shed tears, weep
lacus -ūs <i>m</i>	lake
laedere -sisse -sum	injure, hurt
laetārī	rejoice, be glad
laetitia -ae <i>f</i>	joy
laetus -a -um	glad, happy
laevus -a -um	left
lāna -ae <i>f</i>	wool
largīrī	give generously
largus -a -um	generous
latēre	be hidden, hide
Latīnus -a -um	Latin
lātrāre	bark
latus -eris <i>n</i>	side, flank
lātus -a -um	broad, wide
laudāre	praise
laus laudis <i>f</i>	praise

lavāre lāvīsse lautum	wash, bathe
lectīca -ae <i>f</i>	litter, sedan
lectulus -ī <i>m</i>	(little) bed
lectus -ī <i>m</i>	bed, couch
lēgātus -ī <i>m</i>	envoy, delegate
legere lēgīsse lēctum	read
legiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	legion
legiōnārius -a -um	legionary
leō -ōnis <i>m</i>	lion
levāre	lift, raise
levis -e	light, slight
lēx lēgis <i>f</i>	law
libellus -ī <i>m</i>	little book
libenter	with pleasure, gladly
liber -brī <i>m</i>	book
līber -era -erum	free
līberāre	free, set free
libēre: libet + <i>dat</i>	it pleases
līberī -ōrum <i>m pl</i>	children
lībertās -ātis <i>f</i>	freedom, liberty
lībertīnus -ī <i>m</i>	freedman
licēre: licet + <i>dat</i>	it is allowed, one may
ligneus -a -um	wooden
lignum -ī <i>n</i>	wood
līlium -ī <i>n</i>	lily
līmen -inis <i>n</i>	threshold
līnea -ae <i>f</i>	string, line
lingua -ae <i>f</i>	tongue, language
littera -ae <i>f</i>	letter
lītus -oris <i>n</i>	beach, shore
locus -ī <i>m</i>	place
loca -ōrum <i>n pl</i>	regions, parts
longē	far, by far
longus -a -um	long
loquī locūtum	speak, talk
lūcēre lūxisse	shine
lucerna -ae <i>f</i>	lamp
lucrum -ī <i>n</i>	profit, gain
luctārī	wrestle
lūdere -sisse -sum	play
lūdus -ī <i>m</i>	play, game, school
lūgēre -xisse	mourn
lūna -ae <i>f</i>	moon
lupus -ī <i>m</i>	wolf
lūx lūcis <i>f</i>	light, daylight

M

maerēre	grieve
maestus -a -um	sad, sorrowful
magis	more
magister -tri <i>m</i>	schoolmaster, teacher

magnificus -a -um	magnificent, splendid
magnus -a -um	big, large, great
māior -ius <i>comp</i>	bigger, older
Māius -ī (mēnsis)	May
male <i>adv</i>	badly, ill
maleficium -ī <i>n</i>	evil deed, crime
mālle māluisse	prefer
malum -ī <i>n</i>	evil, trouble, harm
mālum -ī <i>n</i>	apple
malus -a -um	bad, wicked, evil
mamma -ae <i>f</i>	mummy
māne <i>indēcl n, adv</i>	morning, in the morning
manēre mānsisse	remain, stay
manus -ūs <i>f</i>	hand
mare -is <i>n</i>	sea
margarīta -ae <i>f</i>	pearl
marītimus -a -um	sea-, coastal
marītus -ī <i>m</i>	husband
Mārtius -ī (mēnsis)	March
māter -tris <i>f</i>	mother
māteria -ae <i>f</i>	material, substance
mātrōna -ae <i>f</i>	married woman
mātūrus -a -um	ripe
māximē	most, especially
māximus -a -um	biggest, greatest, oldest
medicus -ī <i>m</i>	physician, doctor
medium -ī <i>n</i>	middle, center
medius -a -um	mid, middle
mel mellis <i>n</i>	honey
melior -ius <i>comp</i>	better
mellitus -a -um	sweet
membrum -ī <i>n</i>	limb
meminisse + <i>gen/acc</i>	remember, recollect
memorāre	mention
memoria -ae <i>f</i>	memory
mendum -ī <i>n</i>	mistake, error
mēns mentis <i>f</i>	mind
mēnsa -ae <i>f</i>	table
mēnsa secunda	dessert
mēnsis -is <i>m</i>	month
mentiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	mention
mentīrī	lie
mercātor -ōris <i>m</i>	merchant
mercātōrius -a -um	merchant-
mercēs -ēdis <i>f</i>	wage, fee, rent
merēre	earn, deserve
mergere -sisse -sum	dip, plunge, sink
merīdiēs -ēī <i>m</i>	midday, noon, south
merum -ī <i>n</i>	neat wine
merus -a -um	pure, neat, undiluted
merx -rcis <i>f</i>	commodity, <i>pl</i> goods

metere	reap, harvest
metuere -uisse	fear
metus -ūs <i>m</i>	fear
meus -a -um, <i>voc mī</i>	my, mine
mīles -itis <i>m</i>	soldier
mīlitāre	serve as a soldier
mīlitāris -e	military
mīlle , <i>pl mīlia -ium n</i>	thousand
minārī + <i>dat</i>	threaten
minimē	by no means, not at all
minimus -a -um <i>sup</i>	smallest, youngest
minister -trī <i>m</i>	servant
minor -us <i>comp</i>	smaller, younger
minuere -uisse -ūtum	diminish, reduce
minus -ōris <i>n, adv</i>	less
mīrābilis -e	marvelous, wonderful
mīrārī	wonder (at), be surprised
mīrus -a -um	surprising, strange
miscēre -uisse mixtum	mix
misellus -a -um	poor, wretched
miser -era -erum	unhappy, miserable
mittere mīsisse missum	send, throw
modo	only, just
modo...modo	now...now
modus -ī <i>m</i>	manner, way
nūllō modō	by no means
moenia -ium <i>n pl</i>	walls
molestus -a -um	troublesome
mollire	make soft, soften
mollis -e	soft
monēre	remind, advise, warn
mōns montis <i>m</i>	mountain
mōnstrāre	point out, show
mōnstrum -ī <i>n</i>	monster
mora -ae <i>f</i>	delay
mordēre momordisse -sum	bite
morī mortuum	die
mors mortis <i>f</i>	death
mortālis -e	mortal
mortuus -a -um (< morī)	dead
mōs mōris <i>m</i>	custom, usage
movēre mōvisse mōtum	move, stir
mox	soon
mulier -eris <i>f</i>	woman
multī -ae -a	many, a great many
multitūdō -inis <i>f</i>	large number, multitude
multō + <i>comp</i>	much, by far
multum -ī <i>n, adv</i>	much
mundus -ī <i>m</i>	world, universe
mundus -a -um	clean, neat
mūnīre	fortify

mūnus -eris <i>n</i>	gift
mūrus -ī <i>m</i>	wall
Mūsa -ae <i>f</i>	Muse
mūtāre	change, exchange
mūtus -a -um	dumb
mūtuus -a -um	on loan
mūtuum dare/sūmere	lend/borrow

N

nam	for
-nam	...ever?
namque	for
nārrāre	relate, tell
nārrātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	narrative
nāscī nātum	be born
nāsus -ī <i>m</i>	nose
natāre	swim
nātūra -ae <i>f</i>	nature
nātus -a -um (< nāscī)	born
XX annōs nātus	20 years old
nauta -ae <i>m</i>	sailor
nāvicula -ae <i>f</i>	boat
nāvigāre	sail
nāvigātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	sailing, voyage
nāvis -is <i>f</i>	ship
-ne	...? if, whether
nē	that not, lest, that
nē...quidem	not even
nec <i>v.</i> ne-que/nec	
necāre	kill
necessārius -a -um	necessary
neesse est	it is necessary
negāre	deny, say that...not
neglegēns -entis <i>adi</i>	careless
neglegere -ēxisse -ēctum	neglect
negōtium -ī <i>n</i>	business, activity
nēmō -inē -inī	no one, nobody
nēquam <i>adi indēcl, sup</i> nēquissimus	worthless, bad
ne-que/nec	and/but not, nor, not
n...n.	neither...nor
ne-scīre	not know
neu <i>v.</i> nē-ve/neu	
neuter -tra -trum	neither
nē-ve/neu	and (that) not, nor
nex necis <i>f</i>	killing, murder
nīdus -ī <i>m</i>	nest
niger -gra -grum	black
nihil/nīl	nothing
nimis	too, too much
nimum	too much
nimius -a -um	too big

nisi	if not, except, but
niveus -a -um	snow-white
nix nivis <i>f</i>	snow
nobilis -e	well known, famous
nocēre + <i>dat</i>	harm, hurt
nōlī -īte + <i>īmf</i>	don't...!
nōlle nōluisse	be unwilling, not want
nōmen -inis <i>n</i>	name
nōmināre	name, call
nōn	not
nōnae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	5th/7th (of the month)
nōnāgēsīmus -a -um	ninetieth
nōnāgintā	ninety
nōn-dum	not yet
nōn-gentī -ae -a	nine hundred
nōn-ne	not?
nōn-nūllī -ae -a	some, several
nōn-numquam	sometimes
nōnus -a -um	ninth
nōs nōbīs	we, us, ourselves
nōscere nōvisse	get to know, <i>perf</i> know
noster -tra -trum	our, ours
nostrum <i>gen</i>	of us
nota -ae <i>f</i>	mark, sign
nōtus -a -um	known
novem	nine
November -bris (mēnsis)	November
nōvisse (< nōscere)	know
novus -a -um	new
nox noctis <i>f</i>	night
nūbere -psisse + <i>dat</i>	marry
nūbēs -is <i>f</i>	cloud
nūbilus -a -um	cloudy
nūdus -a -um	naked
nūgae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	idle talk, rubbish
nūllus -a -um	no
num	...? if, whether
numerāre	count
numerus -ī <i>m</i>	number
nummus -ī <i>m</i>	coin, sesterce
numquam	never
nunc	now
nūntiāre	announce, report
nūntius -ī <i>m</i>	messenger, message
nūper	recently
nūtrīx -īcis <i>f</i>	nurse
nux nucis <i>f</i>	nut

O

ō	o!
ob <i>prp +acc</i>	on account of

oblīvīscī -lītum + <i>gen/acc</i>	forget
ob-oedīre + <i>dat</i>	obey
obscurus -a -um	dark
occidēns -entis <i>m</i>	west
oc-cidere -disse	fall, sink, set
oc-cīdere - disse -sum	kill
occultāre	hide
oc-currere -rīsse + <i>dat</i>	meet
ōceanus -ī <i>m</i>	ocean
ocellus -ī <i>m</i>	(little) eye
octāvus -a -um	eighth
octin-gentī -ae -a	eight hundred
octō	eight
Octōber -bris (mēnsis)	October
octōgintā	eighty
oculus -ī <i>m</i>	eye
ōdisse	hate
odium -ī <i>n</i>	hatred
of-ferre ob-tulisse oblātum	offer
officium -ī <i>n</i>	duty, task
ōlim	once, long ago
omnis -e	all, every
opera -ae <i>f</i>	effort, pains
operīre -uisse -ertum	cover
opēs -um <i>f pl</i>	resources, wealth
oportēre : oportet	it is right, you should
opperīrī -ertum	wait (for), await
oppidum -ī <i>n</i>	town
op-pugnāre	attack
optāre	wish
optimus -a -um <i>sup</i>	best, very good
opus -eris <i>n</i>	work
opus est	it is needed
ōra -ae <i>f</i>	border, coast
ōrāre	pray, beg
ōrātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	speech
orbis -is <i>m</i>	circle, orbit
orbis terrārum	the world
ōrdināre	arrange, regulate
ōrdō -inis <i>m</i>	row, rank, order
oriēns -entis <i>m</i>	east
orīrī ortum	rise, appear
ōrnāmentum -ī <i>n</i>	ornament, jewel
ōrnāre	equip, adorn
os ossis <i>n</i>	bone
ōs ōris <i>n</i>	mouth
ōscitāre	gape, yawn
ōsculārī	kiss
ōsculum -ī <i>n</i>	kiss
ostendere -disse	show
ōstiārius -ī <i>m</i>	door-keeper, porter

ōstium -ī <i>n</i>	door, entrance
ōtiōsus -a -um	leisured, idle
ōtium -ī <i>n</i>	leisure
ovis -is <i>f</i>	sheep
ōvum -ī <i>n</i>	egg
P	
pābulum -ī <i>n</i>	fodder
paene	nearly, almost
paen-īnsula -ae <i>f</i>	peninsula
pāgina -ae <i>f</i>	page
pallēre	be pale
pallidus -a -um	pale
pallium -ī <i>n</i>	cloak, mantle
palma -ae <i>f</i>	palm
palpitāre	beat, throb
pānis -is <i>m</i>	bread, loaf
pap*rus -ī <i>f</i>	papyrus
pār paris <i>adi</i>	equal
parāre	prepare, make ready
parātus -a -um	ready
parcere pepercisse + <i>dat</i>	spare
parentēs -um <i>m pl</i>	parents
parere -iō peperisse	give birth to, lay
pārēre (+ <i>dat</i>)	obey
parricīda -ae <i>m</i>	parricide
pars -rtis <i>f</i>	part, direction
partīrī	share, divide
parum	too little, not quite
parvulus -a -um	little, tiny
parvus -a -um	little, small
pāscere pāvisse pāstum	pasture, feed, feast
passer -eris <i>m</i>	sparrow
passus -ūs <i>m</i>	pace (1.48 m)
pāstor -ōris <i>m</i>	shepherd
pater -tris <i>m</i>	father
patēre	be open
patī passum	suffer, undergo, bear
patiēns -entis <i>adi</i>	patient
patientia -ae <i>f</i>	forbearance, patience
patria -ae <i>f</i>	native country/town
paucī -ae -a	few, a few
paulisper	for a short time
paulō + <i>comp, ante/post</i>	a little
paulum	a little, little
pauper -eris <i>adi</i>	poor
pāx pācis <i>f</i>	peace
pectus -oris <i>n</i>	breast
pecūlium -ī <i>n</i>	money given to slaves
pecūnia -ae <i>f</i>	money
pecūniōsus -a -um	wealthy

pecus -oris <i>n</i>	livestock, sheep, cattle
pedes -itis <i>m</i>	foot-soldier
pēior -ius <i>comp</i>	worse
pellere pepulisse pulsum	push, drive (off)
penna -ae <i>f</i>	feather
pēnsūm -ī <i>n</i>	task
per <i>prp +acc</i>	through, by, during
per-currere -rīsse -rsum	run over, pass over
per-cutere -iō -cussisse -cussum	strike, hit
per-dere -didisse -ditum	destroy, ruin, waste
per-ferre	carry, endure
per-ficere	complete, accomplish
pergere per-rēxisse	proceed, go on
periculōsus -a -um	dangerous, perilous
periculum -ī <i>n</i>	danger, peril
per-īre -eō -iisse	perish, be lost
perist*lum -ī <i>n</i>	peristyle
per-mittere	allow, permit
per-movēre	move deeply
perpetuus -a -um	continuous, permanent
per-sequī	follow, pursue
persōna -ae <i>f</i>	character, person
per-suādēre -sisse + <i>dat</i>	persuade, convince
per-territus -a -um	terrified
per-turbāre	upset
per-venīre	get to, reach
pēs pedis <i>m</i>	foot
pessimus -a -um <i>sup</i>	worst
petasus -ī <i>m</i>	hat
petere -īvisse -ītum	make for, aim at, attack, seek, ask for, request
phantasma -atis <i>n</i>	ghost, apparition
piger -gra -grum	lazy
pila -ae <i>f</i>	ball
pīlum -ī <i>n</i>	spear, javelin
pīpiāre	chirp
pīrāta -ae <i>m</i>	pirate
pirum -ī <i>n</i>	pear
piscātor -ōris <i>m</i>	fisherman
piscis -is <i>m</i>	fish
placēre + <i>dat</i>	please
plānē	plainly, clearly
plānus -a -um	plain, clear
plaudere -sisse (+ <i>dat</i>)	clap, applaud
plēnus -a -um (+ <i>gen/abl</i>)	full (of)
plērī-que plērae- plēra-	most, most people
plērumque	mostly
plōrāre	cry
plūrēs -a <i>comp</i>	more
plūrimī -ae -a <i>sup</i>	most, a great many
plūs plūris <i>n, adv</i>	more

pōculum -ī <i>n</i>	cup, glass
poena -ae <i>f</i>	punishment, penalty
poēta -ae <i>m/f</i>	poet
poēticus -a -um	poetical
pollicērī	promise
pōnere posuisse positum	place, put, lay down
populus -ī <i>m</i>	people, nation
porcus -ī <i>m</i>	pig
porta -ae <i>f</i>	gate
portāre	carry
portus -ūs <i>m</i>	harbor
poscere poposcisse	demand, call for
posse potuisse	be able
possidēre -sēdisse	possess, own
post <i>prp +acc, adv</i>	behind, after, later
post-eā	afterward, later
posterior -ius <i>comp</i>	back-, hind-, later
posterus -a -um	next, following
posthāc	from now on, hereafter
post-quam	after, since
postrēmō <i>adv</i>	finally
postrēmus -a -um <i>sup</i>	last
postulāre	demand, require
pōtāre	drink
potestās -ātis <i>f</i>	power
pōtiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	drinking, drink
potius	rather
prae <i>prp +abl</i>	before, for
praecipuē	especially, above all
praedium -ī <i>n</i>	estate
praedō -ōnis <i>m</i>	robber, pirate
prae-esse (+ <i>dat</i>)	be in charge (of)
prae-ferre	prefer
praemium -ī <i>n</i>	reward, prize
prae-nōmen -inis <i>n</i>	first name
prae-pōnere + <i>dat</i>	put before/in charge of
praesēns -entis <i>adi</i>	present
prae-stāre -stitisse	furnish, fulfill
praeter <i>prp +acc</i>	past, besides, except
praeter-eā	besides
praeteritus -a -um	past
prāvus -a -um	faulty, wrong
precārī	pray
precēs -um <i>fpl</i>	prayers
prehendere -disse -ēnsum	grasp, seize
premere pressisse pressum	press
pretiōsus -a -um	precious
pretium -ī <i>n</i>	price, value
prīdem	long ago
prī-diē	the day before
prīmō <i>adv</i>	at first

primum <i>adv</i>	first
primus -a -um	first
princeps -ipis <i>m</i>	chief, leader
principium -ī <i>n</i>	beginning
prior -ius	first, former, front-
prius <i>adv</i>	before
prius-quam	before
privatus -a -um	private
pro <i>prp +abl</i>	for, instead of
probus -a -um	good, honest, proper
pro-cedere	go forward, advance
procul	far (from), far away
pro-currere -rresse -rsum	run forward, charge
pro-d-esse <i>prō-fuisse +dat</i>	be useful, do good
proelium -ī <i>n</i>	battle
profecto	indeed, certainly
pro-ferre	bring forth, produce
proficisci -fectum	set out, depart
pro-gredi -ior -gressum	go forward, advance
pro-hibere	keep off, prevent
pro-icere	throw (forward)
promere -mpsisse -mptum	take out
promissum -ī <i>n</i>	promise
pro-mittere	promise
prope <i>prp +acc, adv</i>	near, nearly
properare	hurry
propinquus -a -um	near, close
proprius -a -um	own, proper
propter <i>prp +acc</i>	because of
propter-eā	therefore
pro-silire -uisse	spring forth
pro-spicere	look out, look ahead
protinus	at once
provincia -ae <i>f</i>	province
proximus -a -um <i>sup</i>	nearest
prudens -entis <i>adi</i>	prudent, clever
pūblicus -a -um	public, State-
pu-dere : <i>pu-det mē (+gen)</i>	I am ashamed (of)
pu-dor -ōris <i>m</i>	(sense of) shame
pu-ella -ae <i>f</i>	girl
pu-er -eī <i>m</i>	boy
pu-gna -ae <i>f</i>	fight
pu-gnāre	fight
pu-gnus -ī <i>m</i>	fist
pu-lcher -chra -chrum	beautiful, fine
pu-lchritūdō -inis <i>f</i>	beauty
pu-llus -ī <i>m</i>	young (of an animal)
pu-lmō -ōnis <i>m</i>	lung
pu-lsāre	strike, hit, knock (at)
pu-nire	punish
pu-ppis -is <i>f</i>	stern, poop

pūrus -a -um clean, pure
putāre think, suppose

Q

quadrāgēsīmus -a -um fortieth
quadrāgīntā forty
quadrīn-gentī -ae -a four hundred
quaerere -sīvisse -sītum look for, seek, ask (for)
quālis -e what sort of, (such) as
quālitās -ātis *f* quality
quam how, as, than
quam +sup as... as possible
quam-diū how long, (as long) as
quam-ob-rem why
quamquam although
quandō when, as
quantitās -ātis *f* quantity, size
quantum -ī *n* how much, (as much) as
quantus -a -um how large, (as large) as
quā-propter why
quā-rē why
quārtus -a -um fourth
quārta pars fourth, quarter
quasi as, like, as if
quater four times
quatere -iō shake
quaternī -ae -a four (each)
quattuor four
quattuor-decim fourteen
-que and
querī questum complain, grumble
quī quae quod who, which, he who
quī quae quod (...?) what, which
quia because
quid *n* (v. quis) what, anything
quid *adv* why
quī-dam quae- quod- a certain, some
quidem indeed, certainly
nē quidem not even
quidnī why not
quid-quam anything
neque/nec quidquam and nothing
quid-quid whatever, anything that
quiescere -ēvisse rest
quīētus -a -um quiet
quīn why not, do...!
quīn-decim fifteen
quīn-gentī -ae -a five hundred
quīnī -ae -a five (each)
quīnquāgīntā fifty
quīnque five

quīnquiēs	five times
Quīntilis -is (mēnsis)	July
quīntus -a -um	fifth
quis quae quid	who, what
quis quid (sī/num/nē...)	anyone, anything
quis-nam quid-nam	who/what ever?
quis-quam	anyone
neque/nec quisquam	and no one
quis-que quae- quod-	each
quis-quis	whoever, anyone who
quō <i>adv</i>	where (to)
quod (= quia)	because, that
quod <i>n</i> (v. quī)	what, which, that which
quō-modo	how
quoniam	as, since
quoque	also, too
quot <i>indēcl</i>	how many, (as many) as
quot-annīs	every year
quotiēs	how many times

R

rāmus -ī <i>m</i>	branch, bough
rapere -iō -uisse -ptum	tear away, carry off
rapidus -a -um	rushing, rapid
rārō <i>adv</i>	rarely, seldom
rārus -a -um	rare
ratio -ōnis <i>f</i>	reason
ratis -is <i>f</i>	raft
re-cēdere	go back, retire
re-cipere	receive, admit
recitāre	read aloud
re-cognōscere	recognize
rēctus -a -um	straight, correct
rēctā (viā)	straight
re-cumbere -cubuisse	lie down
red-dere -didisse -ditum	give back, give
red-imere -ēmissee -ēemptum	ransom
red-īre -eō -iisse -itum	go back, return
re-dūcere	lead back, bring back
re-ferre rettulisse	bring back, return
regere rēxisse rēctum	direct, guide, govern
regiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	region, district
rēgnāre	reign, rule
rēgula -ae <i>f</i>	ruler
re-linquere -līquisse -lictum	leave
reliquus -a -um	remaining, left
re-manēre	remain, stay behind
rēmigāre	row
re-minīscī +gen/acc	recollect
re-mittere	send back
re-movēre	remove

rēmus -ī <i>m</i>	oar
repente	suddenly
reperīre repperisse repertum	find
re-pōnere	put back
re-prehendere	blame, censure
re-pugnāre	fight back, resist
re-quiēscere	rest
re-quirere -sīvisse -sītum	seek, ask
rēs reī <i>f</i>	thing, matter, affair
re-sistere -stitisse + <i>dat</i>	halt, resist
re-pondere -disse -sum	answer
respōsum -ī <i>n</i>	answer
rēte -is <i>n</i>	net
re-tinere -uisse -tentum	hold back
re-trahere	pull back, bring back
re-venire	come back
reverti -tisse -sum	return, come back
re-vocare	call back, revoke
rēx rēgis <i>m</i>	king
rīdēre -sisse -sum	laugh, make fun of
rīdīculus -a -um	ridiculous
rigāre	irrigate
rīpa -ae <i>f</i>	bank
rīsus -ūs <i>m</i>	laughter, laugh
rīvus -ī <i>m</i>	brook
rogāre	ask, ask for
rogitāre	ask (repeatedly)
Rōmānus -a -um	Roman
rosa -ae <i>f</i>	rose
ruber -bra -brum	red
rubere	be red, blush
rudis -e	crude, rude
rūmor -ōris <i>m</i>	rumor
rumpere rūpisse ruptum	break
rūrī <i>loc</i>	in the country
rūrsus	again
rūs rūris <i>n</i>	the country
rūsticus -a -um	rural, rustic, farm-

S

sacculus -ī <i>m</i>	purse
saccus -ī <i>m</i>	sack
sacerdōs -ōtis <i>m/f</i>	priest, priestess
saeculum -ī <i>n</i>	century
saepe	often
saevus -a -um	fierce, cruel
sagitta -ae <i>f</i>	arrow
sāl salis <i>m</i>	salt, wit
salire -uisse	jump
salūs -ūtis <i>f</i>	safety, well-being
salūtem dīcere + <i>dat</i>	greet

salūtāre	greet
salvāre	save
salvē -ēte	hallo, good morning
salvēre iubēre	greet
salvus -a -um	safe, unharmed
sānāre	heal, cure
sānē	certainly, quite
sanguis -inis m	blood
sānus -a -um	healthy, well
sapere -iō -iisse	be wise, have sense
sapiēns -entis adi	wise
satis	enough, rather
saxum -ī n	rock
scaena -ae f	scene, stage
scaenicus -a -um	theatrical
scalpellum -ī n	scalpel, surgical knife
scamnum -ī n	stool
scelestus -a -um	criminal, wicked
scelus -eris n	crime
scīlicet	of course
scindere scidisse scissum	tear, tear up
scīre	know
scrībere -psisse -ptum	write
scūtum -ī n	shield
sē sibi	himself
secāre -uisse -ctum	cut
secundum prp +acc	along
secundus -a -um	second, favorable
sed	but
sē-decim	sixteen
sedēre sēdisse	sit
sella -ae f	stool, chair
semel	once
sēmen -inis n	seed
semper	always
senex senis m	old man
sēnī -ae -a	six (each)
sententia -ae f	opinion, sentence
sentīre sēnsisse sēnsūm	feel, sense, think
septem	seven
September -bris (mēnsis)	September
septen-decim	seventeen
septentrionēs -um m pl	north
septimus -a -um	seventh
septin-gentī -ae -a	seven hundred
septuāgintā	seventy
sequī secūtum	follow
serēnus -a -um	clear, cloudless
serere sēvisse satum	sow, plant
sērius -a -um	serious
sermō -ōnis m	talk, conversation

servāre	preserve, save
servīre + <i>dat</i>	be a slave, serve
servitūs -ūtis <i>f</i>	slavery
servus -ī <i>m</i>	slave, servant
ses-centī -ae -a	six hundred
sēsē	himself
sēstertius -ī <i>m</i>	sesterce (coin)
seu <i>v.</i> sī-ve/seu	
sevērus -a -um	stern, severe
sex	six
sexāgintā	sixty
sexiēs	six times
Sextilis -is (mēnsis)	August
sextus -a -um	sixth
sī	if
sīc	in this way, so, thus
siccus -a -um	dry
sīc-ut	just as, as
signāre	mark, seal
significāre	indicate, mean
significātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	meaning, sense
signum -ī <i>n</i>	sign, seal, statue
silentium -ī <i>n</i>	silence
silēre	be silent
silva -ae <i>f</i>	wood, forest
similis -e	similar, like
simul	together, at the same time
simul atque + <i>perf</i>	as soon as
sīn	but if
sine <i>prp</i> + <i>abl</i>	without
sinere sīvisse situm	let, allow
singulī -ae -a	one (each), each
sinister -tra -trum	left, <i>f</i> the left (hand)
sinus -ūs <i>m</i>	fold (of toga)
sī-quidem	seeing that, since
sitis -is <i>f</i>	thirst
situs -a -um	situated
sī-ve/seu	or, or if
s. ... s.	whether...or
sōl -is <i>m</i>	sun
solēre -itum esse	be accustomed
solum -ī <i>n</i>	soil, ground, floor
sōlum <i>adv</i>	only
sōlus -a -um	alone, lonely
solvere -visse solūtum	untie, discharge, pay
nāvem solvere	cast off, set sail
somnus -ī <i>m</i>	sleep
sonus -ī <i>m</i>	sound, noise
sordēs -ium <i>f pl</i>	dirt
sordidus -a -um	dirty, mean, base
soror -ōris <i>f</i>	sister

spargere -sisse -sum	scatter
speciēs -ēī <i>f</i>	appearance, aspect, sort
spectāre	watch, look at
spectātor -ōris <i>m</i>	spectator
speculum -ī <i>n</i>	mirror
spērāre	hope (for)
spēs -eī <i>f</i>	hope
-spicere -iō -spexisse -spectum	
spīrāre	breathe
stāre stetisse	stand
statim	at once
statuere -uisse -ūtum	fix, determine
stēlla -ae <i>f</i>	star
sternere strāvisse strātum	spread
stilus -ī <i>m</i>	stylus
stipendium -ī <i>n</i>	soldier's pay, service
strepitus -ūs <i>m</i>	noise, din
studēre + <i>dat</i>	devote oneself to
studiōsus -a -um (+ <i>gen</i>)	interested (in)
studium -ī <i>n</i>	interest, study
stultus -a -um	stupid, foolish
stupēre	be aghast
suādēre -sisse + <i>dat</i>	advise
sub <i>prp</i> + <i>abl/acc</i>	under, near
sub-īre -eō -iisse	go under, undergo
subitō <i>adv</i>	suddenly
subitus -a -um	sudden
sub-mergere	sink
sub-urbānus -a -um	near the city
sūmere -mpsisse -mptum	take
summus -a -um <i>sup</i>	highest, greatest
super <i>prp</i> + <i>acc</i>	on (top of), above
<i>prp</i> + <i>abl</i>	on, about
superbus -a -um	haughty, proud
super-esse	be left, be in excess
superior -ius <i>comp</i>	higher, upper, superior
superus -a -um	upper
supplicium -ī <i>n</i>	(capital) punishment
suprā <i>prp</i> + <i>acc, adv</i>	above
surdus -a -um	deaf
surgere sur-rēxisse	rise, get up
sur-ripere -iō -uisse -reptum	steal
sūrsum	up, upward
suscitāre	wake up, rouse
su-spicere	look up (at)
sus-tinēre	support, sustain, endure
suus -a -um	his/her/their (own)
syllaba -ae <i>f</i>	syllable

T

tabella -ae <i>f</i>	writing-tablet
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tabellārius -ī <i>m</i>	letter-carrier
taberna -ae <i>f</i>	shop, stall
tabernārius -ī <i>m</i>	shopkeeper
tabula -ae <i>f</i>	writing-tablet
tacēre	be silent
tacitus -a -um	silent
talentum -ī <i>n</i>	talent
tālis -e	such
tam	so, as
tam-diū	so long, as long
tamen	nevertheless, yet
tam-quam	as, like
tandem	at length, at last
tangere tetigisse tāctum	touch
tantum -ī <i>n</i>	so much
alterum tantum	twice as much
tantum <i>adv</i>	so much, only
tantun-dem	just as much
tantus -a -um	so big, so great
tardus -a -um	slow, late
tata -ae <i>m</i>	daddy
taurus -ī <i>m</i>	bull
tēctum -ī <i>n</i>	roof
temerārius -a -um	reckless
tempestās -ātis <i>f</i>	storm
templum -ī <i>n</i>	temple
tempus -oris <i>n</i>	time
tenebrae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	darkness
tenebricōsus -a -um	dark
tenēre -uisse -ntum	hold, keep (back)
tenuis -e	thin
ter	three times
tergēre -sisse -sum	wipe
tergum -ī <i>n</i>	back
ternī -ae -a	three (each)
terra -ae <i>f</i>	earth, ground, country
terrēre	frighten
terribilis -e	terrible
tertius -a -um	third
testis -is <i>m/f</i>	witness
theātrum -ī <i>n</i>	theater
tibiae -ārum <i>f pl</i>	flute
tībīcen -inis <i>m</i>	flute-player
timēre	fear, be afraid (of)
timidus -a -um	fearful, timid
timor -ōris <i>m</i>	fear
tītulus -ī <i>m</i>	title
toga -ae <i>f</i>	toga
togātus -a -um	wearing the toga
tollere sus-tulisse sublātum	raise, lift, pick up, remove, take away
tonitrus -ūs <i>m</i>	thunder

tot <i>indēcl</i>	so many
totiēs	so many times
tōtus -a -um	the whole of, all
trā-dere -didisse -ditum	hand over, deliver
trahere -āxisse -actum	drag, pull
tranquillitās -ātis <i>f</i>	calmness
tranquillus -a -um	calm, still
trāns <i>prp +acc</i>	across, over
trāns-ferre	transfer, transport
trāns-īre -eō -iisse -itum	cross, pass
tre-centī -ae -a	three hundred
trē-decim	thirteen
tremere -uisse	tremble
trēs tria	three
trīcēsimus -a -um	thirtieth
trīclīnium -ī <i>n</i>	dining-room
trīgintā	thirty
trīnī -ae -a	three
trīstis -e	sad
trīstitia -ae <i>f</i>	sadness
tū tē tibi	you, yourself
tuērī tūtum	guard, protect
tum	then
tumultuārī	make an uproar
tumultus -ūs <i>m</i>	uproar
tunc	then
tunica -ae <i>f</i>	tunic
turba -ae <i>f</i>	throng, crowd
turbāre	stir up, agitate
turbidus -a -um	agitated, stormy
turgid(ul)us -a -um	swollen
turpis -e	ugly, foul
tūtus -a -um	safe
tuus -a -um	your, yours
tyrannus -ī <i>m</i>	tyrant

U

ubi	where
ubi <i>prīmum +perf</i>	as soon as
ubī-que	everywhere
ūllus -a -um	any
nec/neque ūllus	and no
ulterior -ius <i>comp</i>	farther, more distant
ultimus -a -um <i>sup</i>	most distant, last
ultrā <i>prp +acc</i>	beyond
ululāre	howl
umbra -a <i>f</i>	shade, shadow
umerus -ī <i>m</i>	shoulder
ūmidus -a -um	wet, moist
umquam	ever
nec/neque umquam	and never

ūnā <i>adv</i>	together
unde	from where
ūn-dē-centum	ninety-nine
ūn-decim	eleven
ūndecimus -a -um	eleventh
ūn-dē-trīgintā	twenty-nine
ūn-dē-vīgintī	nineteen
ūnī -ae -a	one
ūniversus -a -um	the whole of, entire
ūnus -a -um	one, only
urbānus -a -um	of the city, urban
urbs -bis <i>f</i>	city
ūrere ussisse ustum	burn
ūsque	up (to), all the time
ut	like, as
ut + <i>coni</i>	that, in order that, to
uter ultra utrum	which (of the two)
uter-que ultra- utrum-	each of the two, both
ūtī ūsum + <i>abl</i>	use, enjoy
utinam	I wish that, if only...!
utrum ...an	...or...? whether...or
ūva -ae <i>f</i>	grape
uxor -ōris <i>f</i>	wife

V

vacuus -a -um	empty
vāgīre	wail, squall
valdē	strongly, very (much)
valē -ēte	farewell, goodbye
valēre	be strong, be well
valetūdō -inis <i>f</i>	health
validus -a -um	strong
vallis -is <i>f</i>	valley
vāllum -ī <i>n</i>	rampart
varius -a -um	varied, different
vās vāsīs <i>n, pl</i> -a -ōrum	vessel, bowl
-ve	or
vehere vēxisse vectum	carry, convey, <i>pass</i> ride, sail, travel
vel	or
velle volō voluisse	want, be willing
vēlōx -ōcis <i>adi</i>	swift, rapid
vēlum -ī <i>n</i>	sail
vel-ut	like, as
vēna -ae <i>f</i>	vein
vēn-dere -didisse	sell
venīre vēnisse ventum	come
venter -tris <i>m</i>	belly, stomach
ventus -ī <i>m</i>	wind
venustus -a -um	charming
vēr vēris <i>n</i>	spring
verbera -um <i>n pl</i>	lashes, flogging

verberāre	beat, flog
verbum -ī <i>n</i>	word, verb
verērī	fear
vērō	really, however, but
neque/nec vērō	but not
versārī	move about, be present
versiculus -ī <i>m</i>	short verse
versus -ūs <i>m</i>	line, verse
versus: ad...versus	toward
vertere -tisse -sum	turn
vērūm	but
vērū -a -um	true, <i>n</i> truth
vesper -erī <i>m</i>	evening
vesperī <i>adv</i>	in the evening
vester -tra -trum	your, yours
vestigium -ī <i>n</i>	footprint, trace
vestīmentum -ī <i>n</i>	garment, clothing
vestīre	dress
vestis -is <i>f</i>	clothes, cloth
vestrum <i>gen</i>	of you
vetāre	forbid
vetus -eris <i>adi</i>	old
via -ae <i>f</i>	road, way, street
vīcēsīmus -a -um	twentieth
victor -ōris <i>m, adi</i>	conqueror, victorious
victōria -ae <i>f</i>	victory
vidēre vīdisse vīsum	see, <i>pass</i> seem
vigilāre	be awake
vigilia -ae <i>f</i>	night watch (I-IV)
vīgintī	twenty
vīlis -e	cheap
vīlla -ae <i>f</i>	country house, villa
vīncere vīcisse vīctum	defeat, overcome, win
vīncīre -nxisse -nctum	tie
vīnea -ae <i>f</i>	vinyard
vīnum -ī <i>n</i>	wine
vir -ī <i>m</i>	man, husband
vīrēs -ium <i>f pl</i>	strength
virga -ae <i>f</i>	rod
virgō -inis <i>f</i>	maiden, young girl
virtūs -ūtis <i>f</i>	valor, courage
vīs , <i>acc vim, abl vī</i>	force, violence, power
viscera -um <i>n pl</i>	internal organs
vīsere -sisse	go and see, visit
vīta -ae <i>f</i>	life
vītāre	avoid
vītis -is <i>f</i>	vine
vīvere vīxisse	live, be alive
vīvus -a -um	living, alive
vix	hardly
vocābulum -ī <i>n</i>	word

vōcālis -is <i>f</i>	vowel
vocāre	call, invite
volāre	fly
voluntās -ātis <i>f</i>	will
vorāgō -inis <i>f</i>	abyss, whirlpool
vorāre	swallow, devour
vōs vōbīs	you, yourselves
vōx vōcis <i>f</i>	voice
vulnerāre	wound
vulnus -eris <i>n</i>	wound
vultus -ūs <i>m</i>	countenance, face

Z

zephyrus -ī <i>m</i>	west wind
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GRAMMATICAL TERMS

LATIN	ABBREVIATIONS	ENGLISH
ablātīvus (cāsus)	<i>abl</i>	ablative
accūsātīvus (cāsus)	<i>acc</i>	accusative
āctīvum (genus)	<i>āct</i>	active
adiectīvum (nōmen)	<i>adi</i>	adjective
adverbium -ī <i>n</i>	<i>adv</i>	adverb
appellātīvum (nōmen)		appellative
cāsus -ūs <i>m</i>		case
comparātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>		comparison
comparātīvus (gradus)	<i>comp</i>	comparative
coniugātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>		conjugation
coniūctiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	<i>coni</i>	conjunction
coniūctīvus (modus)	<i>coni</i>	subjunctive
datīvus (cāsus)	<i>dat</i>	dative
dēclīnātiō -ōnis <i>f</i>	<i>dēcl</i>	declension
dēmōnstrātīvum (prōnōmen)		demonstrative
dēpōnentia (verba)	<i>dēp</i>	deponent
fēminīnum (genus)	<i>f, fēm</i>	feminine
futūrum (tempus)	<i>fut</i>	future
futūrum perfectum (tempus)	<i>fut perf</i>	future perfect
genetīvus (cāsus)	<i>gen</i>	genitive
genus (nōminis/verbī)		gender/voice
gerundium -ī <i>n</i> / gerundīvum -ī <i>n</i>		gerund/gerundive
imperātīvus (modus)	<i>imp, imper</i>	imperative
imperfectum (tempus praeteritum)		<i>imperf</i> imperfect
indēclīnābile (vocābulum)	<i>indēcl</i>	indeclinable
indēfīnītum (prōnōmen)		indefinite
indicātīvus (modus)	<i>ind</i>	indicative
īnfīnītīvus (modus)	<i>īnf</i>	infinitive
interiectiō -ōnis <i>f</i>		interjection
interrogātīvum (prōnōmen)		interrogative
locātīvus (cāsus)	<i>loc</i>	locative
masculīnum (genus)	<i>m, masc</i>	masculine
modus (verbī)		mode

neutrum (genus)	<i>n, neutr</i>	neuter
nōminātīvus (cāsus)	<i>nōm</i>	nominative
optātīvus (modus)		optative
pars ōrātiōnis		part of speech
participium -ī <i>n</i>	<i>part</i>	participle
passīvum (genus)	<i>pass</i>	passive
perfectum (tempus praeteritum)	<i>perf</i>	perfect
persōna -ae <i>f</i>	<i>pers</i>	person
persōnāle (prōnōmen)		personal
plūrālis (numerus)	<i>pl, plūr</i>	plural
plūsquamperfectum (tempus praet.)		<i>plūsqu</i> pluperfect
positīvus (gradus)	<i>pos</i>	positive
possessīvum (prōnōmen)		possessive
praepositio -ōnis <i>f</i>	<i>prp, praep</i>	preposition
praesēns (tempus)	<i>praes</i>	present
praeteritum (tempus)	<i>praet</i>	preterite, past tense
prōnōmen -inis <i>n</i>	<i>prōn</i>	pronoun
propriūm (nōmen)		proper name
relātīvum (prōnōmen)	<i>rel</i>	relative
singulāris (numerus)	<i>sg, sing</i>	singular
superlātīvus (gradus)	<i>sup</i>	superlative
supīnum		supine
tempus (verbī)		tense
verbūm	<i>vb</i>	verb
vocātīvus (cāsus)	<i>voc</i>	vocative

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Focus Publishing/R. Pullins Company
Newburyport MA

ISBN 1-58510-049-8

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